

Other specific types of diabetes mellitus



General classification of diabetes

According to the current etiological classification^[1] diabetes mellitus (DM) is divided into:

1. Type 1 diabetes mellitus
2. Type 2 diabetes mellitus,
3. **other specific types of diabetes mellitus,**
4. Gestational diabetes mellitus.

Specific types of DM

Other **specific types of diabetes mellitus** include (taken from^[2]):

- Genetic disorders of β -cell function.
- Genetic disorders of insulin action.
- Diseases of the exocrine part of the pancreas
 - Pancreatitis.
 - Trauma, pancreatectomy.
 - Tumors.
 - Cystic Fibrosis.
 - Hemochromatosis.
 - Other.
- Endocrinopathy,
 - Acromegaly.
 - Cushing's syndrome.
 - Glucagon.
 - Pheochromocytoma.
 - Hyperthyroidism.
 - Somatostatin.
 - Aldosterone.
 - Other.
- Drug- or chemically- induced diabetes.
 - Vacor.
 - Pentamidin.
 - Nicotinic acid.
 - Glucocorticoids.
 - Thyroid hormone.
 - Diazoxide.
 - β -adrenergic agonists.
 - Thiazides.
 - Phenytoin.
 - Interferon α .
 - Other.
- Infection.
 - congenital rubella.
 - Cytomegalovirus.
 - Other.
- Unusual types of immune-mediated diabetes.
- Other genetic syndromes that may be associated with diabetes.
 - Down syndrome.
 - Klinefelter's syndrome.
 - Turner syndrome
 - Wolfram syndrome.
 - Friedreich's ataxia.
 - Huntington's chorea.
 - Syndrom Lawrence-Moon Beidel.
 - Myotonic dystrophy.
 - Porphyria.
 - Prader-Willi syndrome.
 - Other.

Links

Reference

1. Report of the Expert Committee on the Diagnosis and Classification of Diabetes Mellitus. *Diabetes Care* [online]. 1997, vol. 7, no. 20, p. 1183-97, Available from <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9203460>>. ISSN 0149-5992.
2. MAYFIELD, J. Diagnosis and classification of diabetes mellitus: new criteria. *Am Fam Physician* [online]. 1998, vol. 6, no. 58, p. 1355-62, 1369-70, Available from <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9803200>>. ISSN 0002-838X.