

Musculus anconeus

Musculus anconeus is a small skeletal muscle that we would look for on the *posterior* surface of the elbow capsule. The muscle bundles of m. anconeus run in the same direction as the *caput medialis musculi tricipitis brachii*. Thus, they are actually a direct continuation of the *triceps*. The affiliation to the *musculus triceps brachii* is also due to the same innervation. We can therefore speak of a **fourth head of the triceps**.

Beginning:

- *epicondylus lateralis humeri*

Extension:

- distal to the olecranon ulnae (fourth head of the triceps)

Innervation:

- *nervus radialis*

Function:

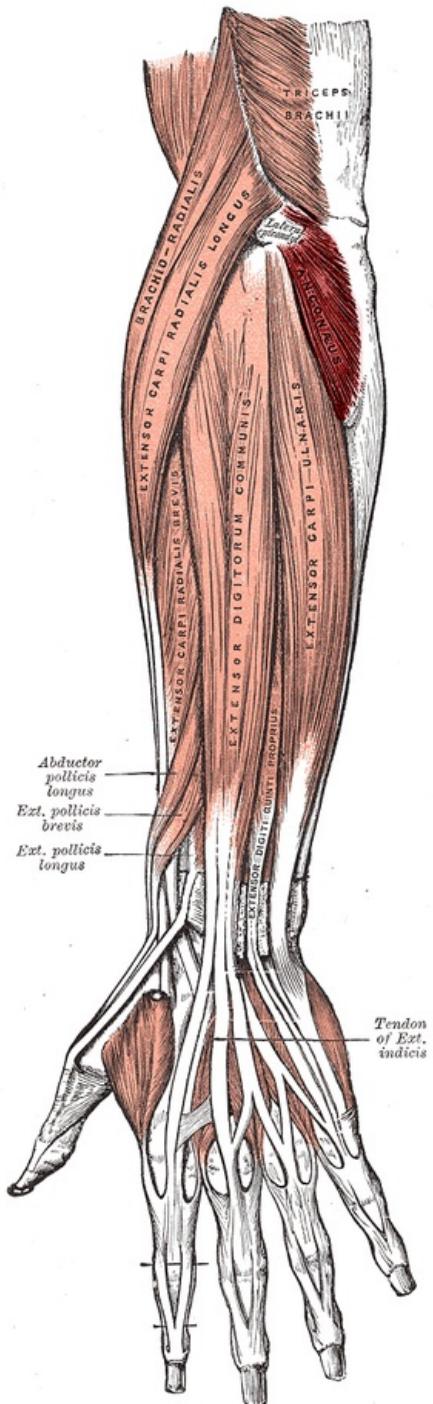
- Extension in the forearm
- deep bundles prevent the joint capsule from being twisted during extension in the *articulatio cubiti*

Vascular supply:

- *a. collateralis radialis*
- *a. collateralis ulnaris*

References

- GRIM, Miloš a Rastislav DRUGA, et al. *Základy anatomie 1. obecná anatomie a pohybový systém*. 1. vydání. Praha : Koedice GALÉN - KAROLINUM, 2006. ISBN 978-80-7262-112-5.
- HOLEK, Martin. *Anatomie končetin pro zimní pitevnou [elektronický zdroj] : (neprodejná skripta pro studenty prvního ročníku 3. LF UK)*. 1. vydání. Praha : Univerzita Karlova, 3. Lékařská fakulta, 2009. ISBN 978-80-254-3223-5.



Updated image of *musculus anconeus*.