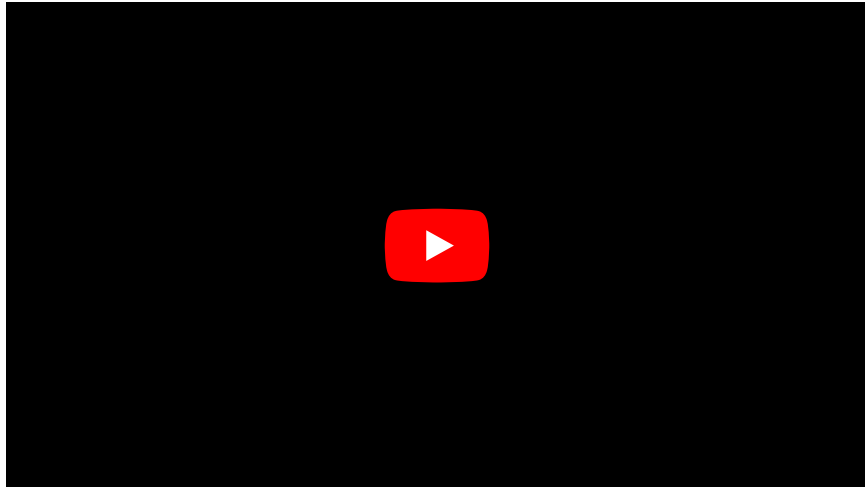


Ischemic stroke



Ischemic stroke:

