

International classification of diseases

'*International Classification of Diseases (ICD)* is a system of classification of diseases, symptoms, causes of diseases and other terms from the field of medicine:

- full name – International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Associated Health Problems,
- in the original - International Classification of Diseases (ICD).^[1]

History of creation

- Originally, this was the International List of Causes of Death (Bertillon Classification), which was adopted at the Congress of the International Statistical Institute in 1893. The need for adjustments based on advances in medical science was addressed by successive revisions that came approximately every ten years (decennial revisions).
- Since 1948 (6th revision) there has been a merger of the classification of causes of death and, until then, supplementary lists. In the same year, the newly formed World Health Organization (World Health Organization - WHO) took over the supervision of the administration and development of the ICD.^[2]
- Since 1994, the current 10th revision of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10) has been used with regular annual (minor) and three-year (major) corrections.
- On 6/18/2018, the World Health Organization (WHO) issued the 11th revision - ICD-11, ICD-11. Member states are currently preparing for implementation. It will be presented at the 144th session of the Executive Board in January 2019 and at the 72nd World Health Assembly in May 2019. Once approved, full use is planned from 1 January 2022. ^[3]

Use in the Czech Republic

In the Czech Republic, MKN-10 is commonly used for coding the causes of death on the Death Examination List and in other statistical information systems. It is also commonly used in medical records.

Breakdown

ICD-10 contains 22 chapters with a hierarchical structure up to three-digit codes that determine individual diseases (or other terms), the fourth code place defines the term more closely. In some cases, the fifth place of the code can also be used, typically e.g. for codes starting with the letter M (Diseases of the Musculoskeletal System), where it more closely determines the location of the disability.

List of ICD-10 chapters

I	A00–B99	Some infectious and parasitic diseases
II	C00–D48	Neoformy
III	D50–D89	Diseases of blood, blood-forming organs and some disorders related to immunity mechanism
IV	E00–E90	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases
In	F00–F99	mental disorders and behavioral disorders
VI	G00–G99	Diseases of the nervous system
VII	H00–H59	Diseases of the eye and eye adnexa
VIII	H60–H95	Diseases of the ear and nose
IX	I00–I99	Diseases circulatory system
X	J00–J99	Diseases of the respiratory system
XI	K00–K93	Diseases of the digestive system
XII	L00–L99	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous ligament
XIII	M00–M99	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue
XIV	N00–N99	Diseases of the urinary and genital systems
XV	O00–O99	Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium
XVI	P00–P96	Some conditions arising in the perinatal period
XVII	Q00–Q99	Congenital defects, deformities and chromosomal abnormalities
XVIII	R00–R99	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings not elsewhere classified
XIX	S00–T98	Injury, poisoning and some other consequences of external causes
XX	V01–Y98	External causes of morbidity and mortality
XXI	Z00–Z99	Factors influencing health status and contact with health services
XXII	U00–U99	Codes for special purposes

Links

Related Articles

- MKN for oncology
- Classification systems in psychiatry

External links

- On-line verze českého překladu MKN-10 (ÚZIS ČR) (<https://old.uzis.cz/cz/mkn/index.html>)
- On-line verze mezinárodního vydání MKN-10 (WHO) (<http://apps.who.int/classifications/icd10/browse/2010/en>)
- On-line zkušební verze MKN-11 (WHO) (<https://icd.who.int/browse11/l-m/en>)
- MKN-10 a její aktualizace (https://www.uzis.cz/system/files/MKN-10_aktualizace.pdf) (*ÚZIS*)

References

1. ÚZIS ČR. *Mezinárodní statistická klasifikace nemocí a přidružených zdravotních problémů* [online]. ©2012. [cit. 2012-2-21]. <<https://old.uzis.cz/cz/mkn/index.html>>.
2. WHO. *History of the development of the ICD* [online]. ©2004. [cit. 2012-2-21]. <<http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/en/HistoryOfICD.pdf>>.
3. WHO. *Ready for the 21st century* [online]. ©2018. [cit. 2018-11-9]. <<http://www.who.int/health-topics/international-classification-of-diseases>>.