

Clavicule

Template:Zkontrolováno

Template:Infobox - kost Collarbone, or clavícula (*clavícula*) lies in a category of long bones, but is actually only 15 cm long. Its body is S shaped (laterall third dorsaly, the rest ventraly).

- **Medial end**, *extremitas sternalis*, is bigger and articulates with *manubrium* of sternum.
- **Lateral end**, *extremitas acromialis*, articulates with acromion of scapula.

The *ligamentum coracoclaviculare* is attached to the *tuberositas coracoidea* at the lower end of the clavicle. The clavicle represents the only bone connection between the axial skeleton and the upper limb. All pressures and shocks are transmitted through it from the upper limb to the chest. Collarbone fractures tend to be much more common than disruption of one of the two joints in which they participate.

Ossification

The clavicle begins to ossify around the 6th week of pregnancy. The peculiarity is that the bone ossifies *endesmal* . Thanks to this, the ossification is completed faster, in the newborn the body of the clavicle is already bony. The complete completion of the ossification occurs around the age of 21.

Odkazy

Související články

- Kosti horní končetiny

Použitá literatura

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Bones bones of the skull bones of the neurocranium os occipitale • os sphenoidale • os ethmoidale • os temporale • os frontale • os parietale • os lacrimale • os nasale • vomer bones of the splanchnocranium maxilla • os palatinum • os zygomaticum • mandible • os hyoideum • ossicula auditus • concha nasalis inferior axial skeleton spine • vertebrae • ribs • sternum • os sacrum bones of the upper limb plait scapula • clavicle arm and forearm humerus • ulna • radius hand carpus • metacarpus • finger bones bones of the lower limb plait os coxae (hip bone • ischium • pubic bone) thigh and lower leg femur • patella • tibia • fibula leg ossa tarsi • ossa metatarsi • bones of the fingers Portal: Anatomy

Kategorie:Vložené články Kategorie:Anatomie