

Anomaly of the vestibulum oris, diastema, tremata

Anomaly of the vestibulum oris

- Shallow vestibulum

1. Primary shallow vestibulum

Congenital
High attachment of mentalis muscle

1. Secondary shallow vestibulum

due to gingival recession (missing of attached gingiva)

- Anomaly in attachment of labial frenulum

1. Gingival attachment (normally the attachment is mucosal)

1. Papillary attachment

1. Through the papilla attachment

PULL SYMPTOM

- The gingiva around the pathological attachment of the frenulum has whitish (pale) colour

PULL SYNDROME

- Follows pull symptom
- Results in opening of the interdental space between the two central incisors (diastema formation)

Diastema

Space between the two central incisors



Diastema

Tremata

- Single space --> trema
- Many spaces --> tremata (spacing)