

Venous circulatory disorders / Repetitorium

Assumed terminology: morphology of the venous wall, venous valves, driving force of a flow, influencing the venous wall tone

Chronic venous insufficiency

Dilatation of superficial veins:

- formation of varices (lower limbs, esophageal, hemorrhoids – external, internal).

Risk factors

- Heredity;
- obesity;
- pregnancy;
- oral contraceptives;
- standing for a long time;
- lack of exercise, lack of movement;
- low fiber diet - constipation;
- smoking.

Complications

- Inflammation;
- thrombosis;
- shin ulcer - venous leg ulcer;
- rupture of the esophageal varices;
- formation of hemorrhoids.

Venous tromboembolic disease

Formation of Deep vein thrombosis, pulmonary embolism.

Virchow's triad

- Endothelial disruption ;
- Slowed blood flow;
- increased clotting.

Thrombophlebitis x phlebothrombosis

Air embolism

Causes.

Links

Related articles

Thrombosis

Deep vein thrombosis

Embolism

Inflammation

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Source

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