

Trousseau's sign



Trousseau's symptom is caused by **hypocalcemia**, ie when the calcium level is in the range of **1,75-2,25 mmol/l**. If we inflate the cuff of the tonometer to a pressure greater than the systolic pressure, a **typical hand**

posture – the metacarpophalangeal joints are flexed, the interphalangeal joints and the joints of the thumb are extended and the thumb is in opposition, occurs within three minutes.

Trousseau's symptom is more specific for latent tetany than Tail's sign. In addition to hypocalcaemia, tetany can be caused by **hypomagnesaemia** and **metabolic alkalosis**. A positive Trousseau's symptom occurs in 1-4% of the healthy population. The sensitivity of the symptom is not yet known, however, the symptom may be negative even if hypocalcaemia is demonstrated.^[1]



Links

Related articles

- Hypokalcaemia
- Tail's sign
- Tetany

External links

- ► Trousseau's sign – Youtube® (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qHIL3pK_Nao)

Source

- ws: Trousseauův příznak

1. REHMAN, Habib U – WUNDER, Shane. *Trousseau sign in hypocalcemia* [online]. ©2011. [cit. 2012-12-06]. <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3091937/>>.