

Facial reconstruction

Defects under the orbit

- otary facial *flap* – we can use it to move tissue from the retroauricular area + the neck
- *cervicofacial flap* – we rotate the tissue from the area at the angle of the jaw cranially into the defect, we cover the donor defect with a Y-V shift of the chin

Defects in front of the auricle

- musculocutaneous flap of the *pectoralis major muscle* (or trapezius muscle, latissimus dorsi muscle)
- medially pedunculated neck flap with donor area coverage with skin graft (aesthetically worse)
- *cervicopectoral rotation flap* – extensive dissection required with resulting long scar
- *deltopectoral* and *cervicohumeral* lobes

Bucomandibular region

- musculocutaneous flap of the pectoralis major muscle
- some loose lobes

Links

Related articles

- Facial soft tissue injuries

Literature

- MĚŠŤÁK, Jan, et al. *Úvod do plastické chirurgie*. 1. edition. Univerzita Karlova v Praze - Nakladatelství Karolinum, 2005. 125 pp. ISBN 80-246-1150-3.