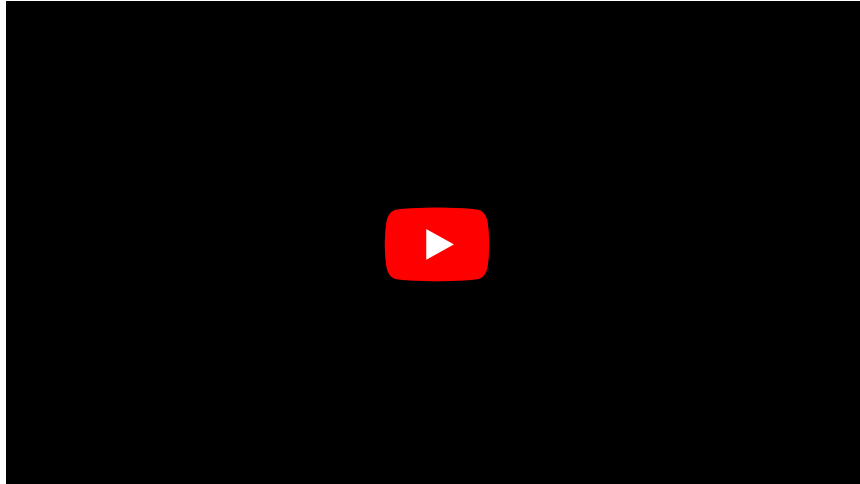
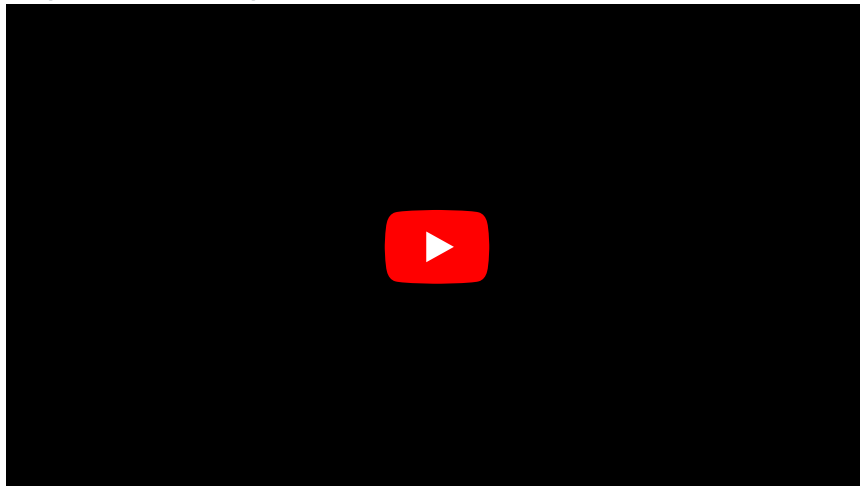


Azotemia

Azotemia (vs Uremia):



Azotemia vs Uremia; AKI vs CKD; ESRD:



We use the term azotemia to refer to increased levels of urea, nitrate and creatinine in the blood due to a decrease in GFR. It can be divided into **prerenal** (e.g. hypoperfusion of the kidneys), **renal** and **postrenal** (obstruction in the outflow tract).

Links

Used literature

- KUMAR, Vinay – ABBAS, Abul K – FAUSTO, Nelson, et al. *Robbins basic pathology*. 8. edition. Philadelphia : Saunders/Elsevier, 2007. ISBN 978-1-4160-2973-1.